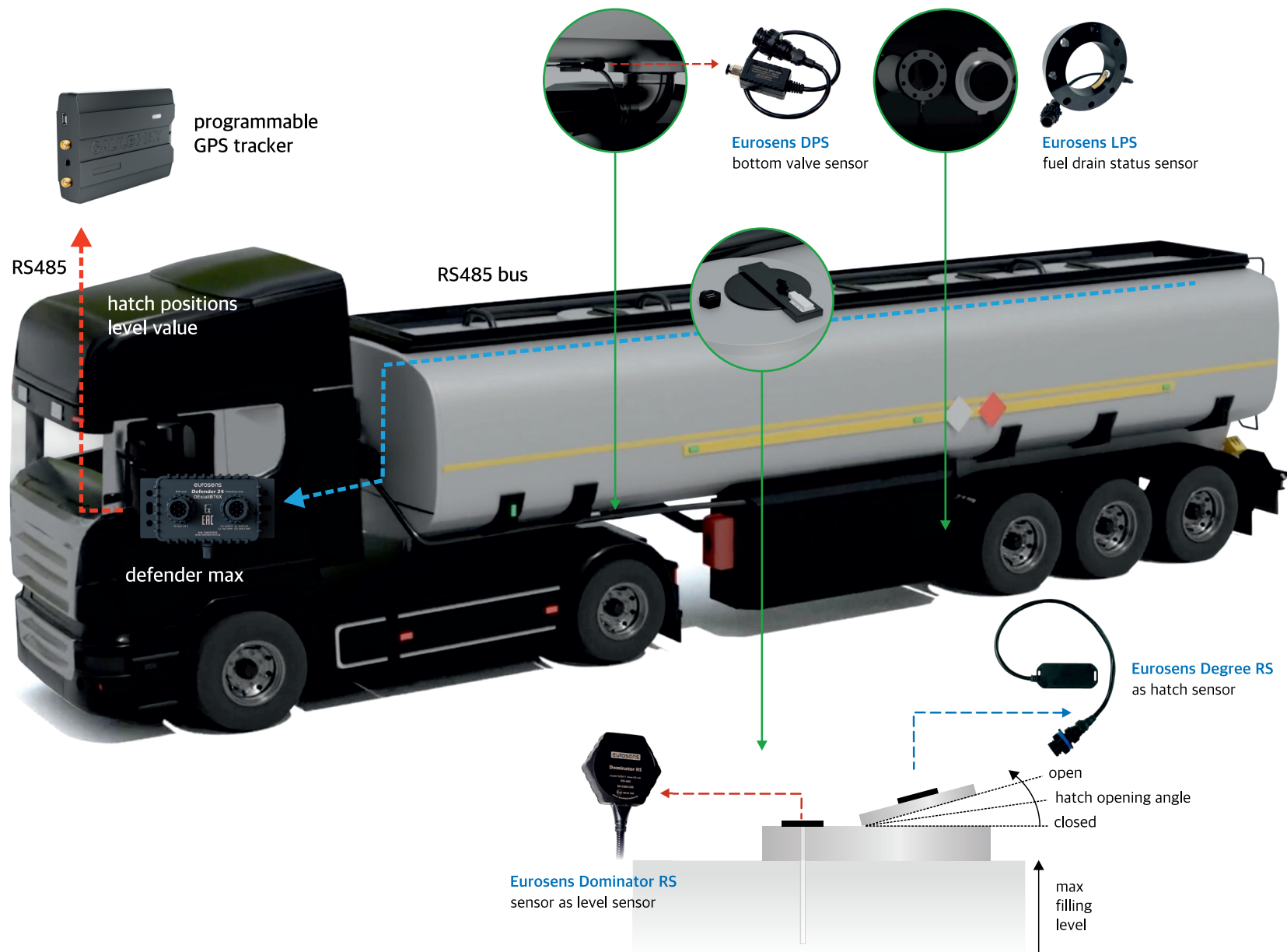




eurosenstelematics.com